The North Carolinian.

VOL III FAYETTEVILLE, N. C., MONDAY, AUGUST 8, 1864. NO. 158

THE FLOWERS COLLECTION

THE

NORTH CAROLINIAN

BY

P. J. SINCLAIR.

THE DAILY NORTH CAROLINIAN is served to subscribers in town at ONE DOLLAR per week in advance, payable to the Carriers weekly.

Single copies TWENTY-FIVE CENTS.]

PRICE FOR MAILING.

Single copies 25 cents. Six months FIFTEEN DOLLARS. Three months, EIGHT DOLLARS.

One month THREE DOLLARS.

The "INTELLIGENCER," a weekly four paged newspaper, published at this Office, is mailed to subscribers at FIVE DOLLARS for six months. Three months THREE DOLLARS--Strictly in advance.

RATES OF ADVERTISING

charged THREE DOLLARS for each and every insertion,

Advertisements for the INTELLIGENCER will be inserted once in Daily, and charged Daily rates for that insertion.

When sent by letter, the money must accompan the advertisement. Marriages, deaths, religious and other notices charged as advertisements and must be paid for strictly in advance.

The Value of Money.

Value of old issue.	New issue.	Value of new issue.	Val. new.	Value of old issue.
1 00	66⅔	1 00	1 50	
2 00	1 33½	2 00	3 00	
3 00	2 00	3 00	4 50	
4 00	2 66⅔	4 00	6 00	
5 00	3 33⅓	5 00	7 50	
10 00	6 66⅔	10 00	15 00	
15 00	10 00	15 00	22 00	
20 00	13 33⅓	20 00	30 00	
25 00	16 66⅔	25 00	37 50	
30 00	20 00	30 00	45 00	
35 00	23 33⅓	35 00	52 50	
40 00	26 66⅔	40 00	60 00	
45 00	30 00	45 00	67 50	
50 00	33 33⅓	50 00	75 00	
55 00	36 66⅔	55 00	82 50	
60 00	40 00	60 00	90 00	
65 00	43 33⅓	65 00	97 50	
70 00	46 66⅔	70 00	105 00	
75 00	50 00	75 00	112 50	
80 00	53 33⅓	80 00	120 00	
85 00	56 66⅔	85 00	127 50	
90 00	60 00	90 00	135 00	
95 00	63 33⅓	95 00	142 50	
100 00	66 66⅔	100 00	150 00	

SYNOPSIS OF FUNDING SCHEME OF CURRENCY BILL AS TO STATES EAST OF THE MISSISSIPPI.—*Non-Interest Bearing* $100 *Notes.* Receivable for public dues before April 1st, 1864, at par; from and after April 1st, 1864, not receivable at all, but

FUNDABLE IN FOUR PER CENT. BONDS.

Before 1st April, 1864, at par.

From 1st to last day of April, inc., at 66⅔

From 1st to last day of May, inc., at 56⅔

From 1st to last day of June, inc., at 46⅔

From 1st to last day of July, inc., at 36⅔

From 1st to last day of Aug., inc., at 26⅔

From 1st to last day of Sept., inc., at 16⅔

Swept away by monthly tax, Oct. inc., at 6⅔

Any non-interest bearing $100 notes held on the first of January, 1865, are taxed 100 per cent., thus destroying every vestige of value.

THE

REPORTER'S DICTIONARY,

BASED ON PHONOGRAPHY.

IN PRESS and shortly to be published, a book with the above title, prepared by the subscriber, who has had nearly 20 years practice in Phonographic writing, having been at one time employed as an official reporter in the United States Senate, and, who has been for the last seventeen months, and is now, reporter of the Atlanta Intelligencer.

The Dictionary will contain indications, by means of a simple nomenclature, for writing with Phonographic letters, about 20,000 words of the English language, of ninety-nine one-hundredths of those in common use—the remaining words being easily written after these are learned.

In the Introduction to the Dictionary, simple instruction will be given for beginners of the study of Phonography, with lithographed illustrations, prepared by one of the best artists in the Confederacy. The object of the publication is to make a STANDARD for Confederate Reporters, and to render it possible for the much coveted and beautiful art of Reporting, to be learned even without the aid of a teacher.

As the work will be expensive, new type having been procured expressly for it, only a small edition will be issued. Those who desire copies are requested to send to the author their orders at once, (to be recorded,) accompanied with the price of the same, which will be five dollars per copy. The book in paper cover, and suitable for use, will be sent to all subscribers, by mail, without additional expense; A. E. MARSHALL,

dtf Augusta, Ga.

NEW NOVEL.

"MISTRESS AND MAID"—a household Story, by the Author of "JOHN HALIFAX GENTLEMAN."

"THE OGILVIES," "HEAD OF THE FAMILY," "NOTHING NEW," "AGATHIA'S HUSBAND," &c., &c., &c. Just received and For Sale at the Store under the

June20-tf CAROLINIAN OFFICE.

"MACARIA" has come.

The Music has arrived at

138-tf No. 17, Market Square.

WANTED.

A GOOD Cavalry Horse, for which I will pay the highest price in mony, or barter in corn, bacon, &c., &c. Apply at this Office.

136-tf

FAYETTEVILLE MARKETS.

CORRECTED BY J W LETT.

AUG. 2, 1864.

Bacon	— — @ 4 00 ℔ lb
Pork	2 25 @ 2 50 ℔ lb
Lard	— — @ 4 00 ℔ lb
Beef	2 00 ℔ lb
Beeswax	2 75 @ — — ℔ lb
Batter	6 00 @ — — ℔ lb
Cotton	1 50 @ 1 75 ℔ lb
Coffee	15 00 ℔ lb
Cotton Yarn	$18 @ 40 ℔ bunch.
Dried Fruit .... Apples & Peaches	$1 50 ℔ lb
Eggs	2 00@— — ℔ do @
Extract Logwood	$5 @ $6 ℔ lb
Flour	$145 @180 ℔ barrel
Flaxseed	12 50 @ 13 00 ℔ bushel
Fodder	$10 00 @ 10 50 ℔ hundred
Hay	10 00 ℔ hundred.
Shucks	$16 00 ℔ hundred
Grain—Corn	$— 00 @ 25 00 ℔ bushel
Wheat	$30 00 ℔ bushel
Rye	15 00 @ $20 00 ℔ bushel
Oats	$10 ℔ bushel
Peas	17 50 @20 00 ℔ bushel
Hides—Green	2 50 @ 3 00 ℔ lb
Dry	5 50 @ 6 00 ℔ lb
Iron—Swedes	3 50 @ 4 50 ℔ lb
Leather—Upper	18 00 ℔ lb
Sole	15 00 ℔ lb
Liquors—Corn Whiskey	50 00 ℔ gallon
Apple and Peach Brandy	50 00 ℔ gallon
Molasses	$30 ℔ gallon
Nails	3 50 @ 4 00 ℔ lb
Onions	20 00 ℔ bushel
Potatoes—Irish	$8 @ 10 00 ℔ bushel
Sweet	$10 @15 60 ℔ bushel
Rice	$1 00 ℔ lb
Sugar	10 ℔ lb
Soap	Family Bar 2 00 ℔ lb
Toilet	$5 00 ℔ lb
Spirits Turpentine	3 00 ℔ gal.
Fayetteville 4-4 Sheetings	1 50 @ 3 00 ℔ Yard
Salt	$25 00 @ 30 ℔ bushel
Tallow	2 50 @ 3 00 ℔ lb
Wool	$6 00 @ 8 00 ℔ lb

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THE MERCURY!

BEAUTIFULLY ILLUSTRATED,
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ELEGANTLY PRINTED
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THE GREAT LITERARY WEEKLY
THE GREAT LITERARY WEEKLY
THE GREAT LITERARY WEEKLY

OF THE SOUTH!
OF THE SOUTH!

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WITH ROMANCES, SKETCHES,
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THE WAR!
ESSAYS, CRITICISE,
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Making a complate Casket of
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IT IS A HOME JOURNAL
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IT IS A SOLDIER'S PAPER
FOR THE CAMPS
IT IS A TRAVELLER'S COMPANION
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IT IS PLEASANT READING
FOR EVERYBODY!

All of the most Prominent and Talented Authors in the South, as well as the young favorites, are writing for

THE MERCURY,

Subscribers can be supplied with back numbers, containing the following

BEAUTIFUL & THRILLING STORIES:

"THE TRUMP THAT TRIUMPHED;" a Tale of Love,

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ILLUSTRATIONS:

"NON INTERVENTION;"
"THE REFUGEE'S HOME;"
"THE CASTLE OF SPAGNETO;"
"THE DESERTER'S DEN IN DOVER SWAMP.

All these articles, together with an endless variety of

LITERARY MISCELLANY,

are contained in the first three numbers of Vol. IV, 1864, (commencing April 30,) of this really

SUPERB FAMILY JOURNAL,

SUBSCRIPTION—Six months.....$10

The Trade supplied at $25 per hundred.

Address, WM. B. SMITH,

Editor and Proprietor, Raleigh, N. C.

June1-d6m

WRITING PAPER.

JUST received and for sale, a superior article of

Note and Letter Paper,

unusually cheap, at the store under the

June 20 tf CAROLINIAN OFFICE.

CLAIMS

Of Deceased Officers and Soldiers.

WILSON, N. C., June 20th, 1864.

THE UNDERSIGNED has been appointed a Commissioner to investigate, collect and pay over to the parties entitled thereto, all claims for bounty, arrearages of pay and allowances, due to the representatives of deceased officers and soldiers from this State.

The parties entitled are, first, the widow of the deceased, if any, if there be no widow then, secondly, the child or children, if there be such, if there be neither widow or children then, thirdly, the father, if there be neither widow, child, children or father then, fourthly, the mother of the deceased; and in default of all of these then, fifthly, the executor or administrator of the deceased.

The claimant or claimants must furnish his, her or their affidavit, or that of one disinterested witness as to the relationship, and in all cases where the claimant is not the widow, the affidavit must negative the existence of a claimant or claimants of a higher order. The Justice of the Peace, before whom the affidavit is subscribed must certify to the credibility of the witness, and Clerk of the County Court must certify, under the seal of the Court, that he is a Justice of the Peace.

If the claimant or claimants be a child or children of the deceased, and he, she or they be minors, the claim must be propounded by his, her or their guardian, and the fact of his being guardian must be certified to, under seal of the County Court Clerk.

When the claim is made by an executor or administrator, the fact of the executorship or administratorship must be certified to, under seal by the County Court Clerk.

All of these papers should be sent in duplicate.

Any person directly interested will be furnished, upon application to me, with a proper form of these papers in full; a copy of which, for the greater convenience of parties, will be forwarded as soon as may be practicable to each County Court Clerk.

This commission is intended to facilitate the collection of these claims, and save the claimants all expense.

Parties interested may materially aid me in the investigation of their claims, if at the time of forwarding their paper to me, they will inform me of the date of the death of the deceased, where he died, was killed, whether or not they or any one for them, have received the personal effects which deceased had with him at the time of his death, and whether or not the deceased (if a non-commissioned officer or private,) had ever received the State's bounty.

It is very desirable that all claims should be forwarded at as early a day as may be practicable. In all cases, give the claimants' Post Office and County in full.

JNO. A. STANLY,

123-tf Commissioner.

TO THE FRIENDS OF THE SOLDIERS Throughout the Confederacy

QUARTERMASTER GENERAL DEPARTMENT,
RAILROAD BUREAU.
RICHMOND, Feb. 20th, 1864.

THE friends and relatives of soldiers in the Army of Northern Virginia are hereby notified that an arrangement has this day been effected with the SOUTHERN EXPRESS COMPANY, to carry all packages of food and wearing apparel to Richmond, Va.

To secure the advantages thus obtained through the express company, the following instructions must be observed:

Packages must not contain more than one hundred pounds; be well secured, and plainly marked, and sent at the expense of the shipper to either of the Soldiers' Relief Associations, which are located as follows:

In North Carolina, at Raleigh; in South Carolina, at Columbia; in Georgia, at Augusta; in Alabama, at Montgomery; or at any other point at which one of these Associations have an office.

The Agents of these Associations will there take charge of them, and ship daily, by Southern Express Company, to the proper Agents of the respective States at Richmond, who will see them distributed to the proper individual owners.

To meet the wishes of the soldiers, and to give them a certain and speedy communication with home the Southern Express Company has agreed to give this freight preference over everything else; and in order that no obstacle may occur to the success of so laudable an enterprise, the several Railroad Companies are hereby requested to render the Express Company such facilities as will enable it to make this arrangement a complete success.

As the Southern Express Company assumes all responsibility of the transportation of these packages, the Relief Associations are requested to withdraw their Agents who have heretofore acted as traveling messengers. If the Relief Association will establish agencies in the rear of there armies, they may enjoy the same privileges hereby secured to the Army of Northern Virginia.

F. W. SIMS,
Lieut. Col. and Quartermaster.

Approved.
V. K. Lawton, Quartermaster Gen.

OFFICE SOUTHERN EXPRESS CO.,
AUGUSTA, GA., Feb 20, 1864.

THE SOUTHERN EXPRESS COMPANY hereby notify the friends and relatives of Soldiers in the Army of Northern Va., and elsewhere, that they are prepared to carry out arrangements as announced in the above card and that they will do all in her power to fulfil its requirements.

JAMES SHUTER,
Gen'l Sup't, & Acting Pres't So. Exp. Co

may20-tf.

THE MERCURY with back numbers, containing those charming tales, which young ladies wish to read, have arrived at

June 13 17, Market Square.

DR. J. H. FREEMAN HAS RETURNED to his Office and has on hand a good lot of GOLD FOIL AND TEETH. Also, GOLD and SILVER PLATE.

132 1m

TELEGRAPHIC

Reported by the Press Association. 1864

Entered according to Act of Congress in the year 1863, by J. S. Thrasher, in the Clerk's office of the District Court of the Confederate States, for the Northern District of Georgia.

ENEMY THREATENING MOBILE!

NORTHERN NEWS.

REPORTED THAT HOOKER WILL SUPERCEDE MEADE!

REPORTED DEFEAT OF THE CONFEDERATES UNDER BRADLEY JOHNSTON!

FROM LEE'S ARMY.

OUR TROOPS EXPLODE A MINE,

FROM NORTHERN GEORGIA.

AN ATTACK REPULSED!

ELECTION RETURNS.

&c., &c., &c.

MOBILE, Aug. 4.—Yesterday and last night the enemy threw their infantry on Dauphin Island, seven miles from Fort Gaines. The fleet outside is large. This morning a Federal double ender opened on the transport Dick Keys and then on the fort, which is replying slowly.

Gen. Maury calls on all to enroll themselves for battle, and great confidence prevails. A Federal force estimated at 1,600 occupy Holly Springs, Miss.

ATLANTA, Aug. 5.—The enemy have been unusually active during the last 15 hours. About four o'clock on yesterday afternoon, there was a heavy assault upon the works held by our skirmishers upon the extreme left. After some stubborn fighting, they succeeded in gaining possession of them, but were subsequently driven from them. Our lines were re-established about 10 o'clock last night. The assault upon our skirmish lines extended from the centre to the extreme left. The movement having been anticipated it resulted in a complete failure. Brisk skirmishing continued throughout the night up to the present time. Both affairs insignificant. Comparative quiet in the city through day and night and but few shells thrown; resulting as usual in no damage.

RICHMOND, Aug. 5.—Baltimore papers say that on yesterday Hooker was ordered to report to Washington for the purpose, it is supposed, of succeeding to the command now held by Meade.

Early's forces still occupy positions west of Harper's Ferry.

In an engagement near Cumberland Mountain between the Federal forces under Kelly and a body of Confederates under Bradley Johnston, the Confederates are said to be defeated with a loss of the wagons and spoils brought from Pennsylvania:

It is reported that the Confederates are again crossing into Maryland at Dam No. four.

The Louisiana Convention adopted a new constitution on the 22d and will be immediately submitted to the people.

Gold unchanged.

Advices from Europe to the 20th, says that all the islands west of the coast of Schleswig are now in possession of the Germans. Peace negotiations will probably be commenced in Vienna on the 19th ult.

RICHMOND, Aug. 6.—A special to the Whig from Petersburg says it having been ascertained that the enemy was moving extensively in front of Gracie's brigade on our centre it was determined to stop their operations by countermoving. Our culvert being completed was exploded between 6 and 7 o'clock last night, blowing up the enemy's skirmish line and demolishing his mines. The affair was a great success, completely frustrating the object of the enemy at that point by throwing the troops along his lines in great confusion. No infantry attack was intended being made outside of artillery. The firing along the whole line was very rapid for the space of an hour.

A number of the enemy working in the mine and occupying picket station are believed to be killed.

A few shells thrown into the city after the explosion.

Matters resumed the usual quiet this morning.

ATLANTA, Aug. 6.—Brisk skirmishing continued throughout yesterday and last night on our left. A lively artillery duel took place between our batteries on Peach Tree and the enemy.

Comparatively quiet reigned in the city last night.

The enemy continue to concentrate a force on our left; Palmer's corps occupying the extreme right, his headquarters on the Sandtown road, and Stuart's on the left.

About 75 prisoners including a captain and lieutenant was brought in yesterday and late last night.

Gen. Wheeler has issued congratulatory orders to the cavalry on the defeat and route of the enemy's raiding party.

All quiet save some sharp-shooting.

RICHMOND, Aug. 7.—The following was received this morning from Atlanta:

To Hon Jas. A. Seddon:

The enemy made two assaults on Finley and Lewis' brigades, of Bates' division, in Lee's corps, both of which were handsomely repulsed with a loss to them.

Signed, J. B. HOOD, Gen.

The following is the official vote of Robeson.

For Governor.—Vance, 960; Holden, 119.

For the Senate.—Leitch 426; McArthur 328; McQueen 196.

For the Commons.—Bethune 676; Morisey 462; McRae 320; McMillan 274; Smith 166; McNeill 144; McBryde 3.

For Sheriff.—King 535; Cobb 361; McNair 121; Stewart 38.

RALEIGH, Aug. 7.—Alamance, Senate, Mebane 69; Black, 251. Commons, McCaden, 565; Faucett, 541; Holt, 434; Albright, 346; Shff Murray, 652; Albright, 34; all the Vance candidates elected. Hertford, Senate, Winn 277; Taylor, 168. Commons, Van, re-elected without opposition. Shff Hare, 307; Parker, 197.—Johnson co., Senate, Sneed, 761; Sanders, 342. Commons, W A Smith, 386, Banks, 614; Hinnant, 403; S A Smith, 215; Lane, 97. Cullen elected Sheriff. The Holden candidate elected. Wayne, Senate, Aycock elected; Commons, Crawford and Cahoo; Borden, Shff, a Vance men.—Green co., Speight elected to Senate and Best to Commons, the former for Vance, the latter for Holden. Forsythe co., Senate, Mathews, 687; Boner, 492. Commons, Wheeler, 765; Stipe, 738; Kerner, 92; Hester, 549; Cole, 420; Shff, Masten, 902, Leachman, 393;. Lenoir co., Speight, Senate; Wooten, Commons; both Vance. Rockingham, Senate, Cutts, 680; Benton, 167. Commons, Strong, 644; Boyd, 672; Watkins, 86; Rayland, 111; King, 128.—Shff Smith elected; the whole anti-Holden ticket elected by tremendous majorities; Mecklenburg county, Senate—Col W M Grier 973; Gen Young 728. Commons—J L Brown 1175; E C Grier 919; Alexander 380; Whitly 345; Sheriff—R M White 1228, all Vance. Catawba, Senate—M L McCaldle 702. Commons—W H Reinhardt 788. Sheriff—Jonas Cline elected, all for Vance. Gaston co.—Shipp 310; Mason 203. Guilford co, Senate—Gorrell 866; Dick 1169. Commons—Sherwood 932; Shober 972; Glenn 950; Caldwell 1083; Clapp 1009; Hollon 1015. Sheriff—Boon 1116; Mabene 889. Yadkin co—Cowles majority over Nichols n 272 in the Senate; Speers majority 474 over Horton, S T Speers re-elected Sheriff by 532 majority. Caswell co—W Long Vance man is elected in Senate; Montford, McGehee, Sam Harrison, Vance men, elected to Commons; J C Griffith for Sheriff. Chatham co, Senate—E Straughn 1062; Long 470. Commons—J Headen 976; W Headen 985; W Handlin 927; McDonald 677; Womble 668; Pickett 600. Sheriff—Paschal 739; May 475, Terry 76; Williams 509. Craven co, Senate—Whitford. Commons—Lane, Gaskins and Latham. Richmond co, Sheriff—Leach 165; McQueen 169. McCarther 36. Commons, Little 292, Cockery 180. Sheriff, Long 315. McChin 188. Bladen county—Senate, Ellis 130, Pritchett 99. Commons, Curry 105 Russ 108, Cashwell 26. Sheriff, Rinaldi 106, Melvin 127. Brunswick county, Senate, Pritchett 65, Ellis 29. Commons Loyd 69, Russell 30, Melvin 2. Sheriff, Galloway 58, Allen 31. Iredell co., Senate, Nicholson 501. Bozle 367, Martin 188, Rheim 42. Commons, Allison 730, Sharp 599, Gaither 328, Gay 58, Ellis 105. Waseen 897. Warren co., Senate, Pitchford 641. Commons, Judkins 597, Talston 521. Henderson 355. Sheriff, 673.

THE CAROLINIAN.

P. J. SINCLAIR, Editor.

Office, No. 17 Market Square,

☞ All Marriages, Obituary, Funeral and Estate Notices, Company and Military Orders for Meetings, Drills, &c., Lodge and Society Notices and Summonses, Wants, Losses and Findings, Exhibition and Concert Notices, all country, transient and foreign advertising, o whatsoever nature or character, must be paid for when left at or sent to the office for publication. This arrangement will be strictly enforced. Such cash advertisements, as they appear, will always be marked by an asterisk or star thus (*).

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C., AUGUST 8, 1864.

☞ Our Subscribers in town will confer a *special favor*, when they fail to get their papers, by informing us immediately of the fact. Of course we cannot know when it occurs unless this be done.

The office of the *Daily North Carolinian* and *Weekly Inielligencer*, will hereafter be at No. 17 Market Square, next door to James N. Smith's Drug Store,

Particular Attention is Called to the Following.—The publishers of this paper desire that their terms be fully understood. *All* subscriptions must be *paid in advance*. Payment must be made at this office, or, if to a collector, ten per cent. additional will be charged. Our Collector will call weekly on delinquents and make collections, when, in *every instance*, the above rule will be adhered to *Collections made every Monday*.

Vote in Cumberland and Harnett.—We intended giving the vote in Cumberland and Harnett, for members of the Legislature, in table form, for the purpose of easy reference, but we find our columns too narrow for its insertion.—The successful candidates are Wm. B Wright, for the Senate, and J. G. Shepherd, John McCormick and A. D. McLean, for the Commons, the latter gentleman receiving 52 majority over Neill Ickay, the next highest candidate.

Col. Dawson's Lecture.—This gentleman has been addressing the people throughout the Confederacy, in behalf of the sick and wounded soldiers from Kentucky in our service, and will speak in Fayetteville this evening at 8 o'clock.—The place at which he will deliver his address will be made known by posters on the street corners. He has everywhere been received cordially and his success has been remarkably brilliant. The proceeds of his lecture in Wilmington fell only a few hundred short of ten thousand dollars. He comes to our community well presented by letters of introduction to our best citizens, and most flatteringly commended by the entire press of the Confederate States, as a popular orator.

Exchange.—We are pleased to learn from the Wilmington *Journal*, of the 5th inst., that our officers who were placed under fire of our Forts at Charleston, by the Yankees, have been exchanged for the Federal officers who were quartered in Charleston some time since by our Government. The exchange took place off Charleston on Wednesday last. This is a much more christian and humane way of doing business, than placing them in positions to be murdered by their respective friends.

"East Lynne, or the Earl's Daughter.—This is one of the most facinating books out. The conception, narrative, plot and detail of the whole story is admirably done. It was first published in "Noah's Weekly," and increased very greatly the circulation of that paper. It was discontinued when the war broke out, but many readers of the Times will be glad to know that they can get the whole story complete in book form at the Carolinian Office. Price, $5.

Distressing.—The Lexington *Gazette*, after noticing the recent destruction of the deposits, etc., of the Staunton banks, by the burning of a car on the Richmond and Danville railroad, says:

Private letters from Staunton inform us that almost every family in the place is more or less affected directly by this terrible catastrophe; and that several gentlemen, who had nearly their whole property invested in the stock of these banks, will be reduced from comfortable circumstances to poverty.

NORTHERN NEWS.

[From the Richmond Whig.]

EARLY'S MOVEMENT—WHAT THE YANKEES THINK OF IT.

As we anticipated, (and so stated in our issue of yesterday,) by the New York Herald of the 29th, received by us, we learn something of Early's movements from a Yankee stand point. We will premise what we gather from the conflicting accounts of the Herald's numerous correspondonts, with the statement that the Yankees are again frightened out of their wits at the prospect of a mighty "rebel" invasion with its sad consequences. The most significant symptom to our mind that such is the case, is that the Herald, now that the Republic is in serious danger, calls lustily upon Lincoln to place its Cincinnatus George B. McClellan in command of all the forces which may be assigned to the defence of Washington.—Can't Ulysses, pray, be spared from the front of Petersburg, with its fragment mint beds, big musquitoes and muddy water? Or is he, through the fright of Lincoln and the arch machinations of James Gordon Bennett, to have his great military reputation undermined by the appointment of McClellan to the command of the life guard of the Capital, while he is industriously undermining Petersburg? May the guardian spirits of our favorite protect him in this trying emergency as they have heretofore through many a violent case of hydrophobia.

But we must dismiss, for the present, the dangers which threaten Ulysses from the rear, and proceed at once to a synopsis of the voluminous correspondence which the Herald before us contains relative to the movements and intentions of Gen Early.

"The Herald does not deem it advisable to speak of military movements, but it may be stated that every thing progresses favorably, and if the enemy venture North of the Potomac he will probably make some discoveries.

"There is an impression that the first invasion of Maryland was merely designed to gather a large stock of supplies to forward South to another detachment, which was to advance and join the forces of Early and Breckinridge, and operations were then to be conducted en a much greater scale."

"Davidson," another of its correspondents, telegraphs from "Monocacy" on the same day:

"It appears that when Early left Snicker's ferry, in the Shenandoah Valley, for Strasburg, giving out that he had just received communications from Gen. Lee, directing him to go at once to that point, he sent a small force to Winchester for observation. Gen. Averill met this force and overpowered it on the 20th (Wednesday) at and near Winchester. He drove it before him until he came up with Early's main steength in the mountains, when Early made a stand and of course drove Averill slowly back. Crook, who was on his way to Harper's Ferry, joined with his shattered forces, and Early, with his thirty thousand, knowing (for there are spies in that country,) that Gen. Wright had re-crossed the Shenandoah, and was marching rapidly toward Washington to meet any emergency, turned upon Averill, Crook, and, indeed, upon Hunter's whole command finally, and pressed them slowly back, having a severe fight near Winchester on Sunday, 24th, and another on Monday, near Martinsburg."

In these engagements he says the Yankees lost from eight to twelve hundred men.

He thinks Early has not been reinforced and discredits the reports of prisoners that Gen Lee is in command of the expedition.

He adds that the Government is making every preparation for defence, but more than this he is not permitted to say.

The *Herald's* Frederick correspondent says: On the 28th, in his dispatch, that there are wild and contradictory accounts of the movements of the rebels. He was unable to learn from any reliable source of the crossing of the river by any large force of the rebels. A portion of Mosby's force had certainly crossed, however, and were committing depredations.

Martinsburg, he thinks, is undoubtedly in possession of Gen. Early.

A very unsettled feeling prevails in Frederick City and the surrounding country. The inhabitants feel themselves exposed at almost any time to rebel raids. Very much of the crop in this and Washington county will be lost for want of labor to gather and preserve it. The rebels have swept off the horses, and men's minds are too much agitated with rumors and apprehensions to attend to work. Much of the wheat is still standing in shocks in the fields. The storekeepers have sent away the most valuable portions of their stock.

The publication of the Citizen, an ultra copperhead paper, has been closed, and its proprietors, Messrs. Boughman & Norris, are under arrest. They will be sent South.

Its Philadelphia telegraphic correspondent estimates Early's force in the previous raid at from sixteen to seventeen thousand men, and thinks that the present invading force is about ten or twelve thousand stronger, making about thirty thousand men of all arms. This force is thought to be under the command of Gen. A. P. Hill—Gen. Early having, it is said, been obliged to retire from acuve duty on account of his wound breaking out afresh; and he has, it is understood, been assigned to the command of the Richmond district.

With a reticence unusual in a *Herald's* correspondent, he declines entering into details, but contents himself with stating "that Gen. Wright is moving rapidly towards the Upper Potomac with all the available force at present at his command. The entire command of all the troops, including those under Gen. Hunter, has been given to this able General, and probably is by this time in a position to give battle to the advance of the enemy with a force, if our informant is not mistaken, sufficient to cope with any that the enemy can possibly have."

He concludes by remarking that in military circles the rebel army is estimated at fully forty thousand. The people from all the western counties of Maryland are sending their valuables to Baltimore.

THE PEACE OF NEW YORK CITY

That able and independent journal, the New York *Freeman's Journal*, in commenting upon the letter of remonstrance of Mayor Gunther against withdrawing the organized militia from the city of New York, says:

No man who takes the pains to converse with the *people* can mistake the threatening aspect of affairs. Pass by the vast body of day laborers—with their wives and families. Let us come to skilled mechanical labor. A few days ago, an expert ship-carpenter, earning extra wages, on being pressed to know how it was faring with honest labor, acknowledged, almost with tears in his eyes, and as if it was a matter of shame, that he could not properly take care of his family. He said that his wages was three and a half dollars a day, but he had a wife, and, we believe, five or six children. After paying his rent, and getting the plainest clothing for his family and himself, he said he had not enough left to feed his household—he had to resort to expedients—to buy *fish*, not of the most wholesome kind. That the stuff he bought for coffee was not coffee, but made him sick, and he had given it up, &c., &c.

How, then, is it with laborers at less wages? Those with families, who, at living rates, are the most quiet, must be worse off. Those without families or responsibilities are always readier for mischief

New York city is, this day, without knowing it, resting on a thin crust, with a terrible volcano beneath it!

Our paper, in this city, circulates and is read only among those who are friends of law—who desire the public tranquility. Therefore we can speak the more freely.

Mayor Gunther, in his letter, puts his objection to the calling off the militia, on the ground of public peace. Might he not have put in the plea for the militiamen, on a higher ground, that they were not *willing* to go, as we well know, and that they were not liable?

The militia are, indeed, the proper protection of a free State, and we hold that every man, not by law exempt, ought to be enrolled and armed—not to be marched out of the State, but to preserve law and common rights within. A general arming of the whole militia, "including the body of the people capable of bearing arms," will be our only protection.

The law abiding character of the militia already organized in this city needs not to be vindicated. Nevertheless, it is to be remembered, that the grievances of the times bear on them, as on others, for they are not, generally, of the wealthy classes.

Their wives and children need fuel and meat and bread, like the families of the rest of the people. They are part of that very people on whom the results of this war are beginning to press so heavily. Coffee and tea and sugar are also very grateful to the tastes of militiamen and their families, as well as to the tastes of other people. The tens of thousands of returned soldiers and their families are not very different in this respects, and if deprived of things they have heretofore looked on as necessaries, it may be doubted whether they will find a full satisfaction for the loss in the thought that a favored class—a shoddy class—a class profiting by the sorrows of the country—are heaping up enormous fortunes, while the families of toil are approaching starvation.

It is well for prudent men, who have much to lose, to look these things in the face. Every day this war is continued accumulates new millions of public debt! In other words, destroys millions' worth of common property, and impoverishes, more and more, the people.

The day will come, when all this will reach a point beyond which life itself is no longer tolerable! The course of true wisdom, is to foresee the danger, and to provide against it—by no folly of attempted coercion when the moment of agony comes—but by preventing the discontent and alleviating the misery before hand The question will soon be peace, or palpable ruin!

☞ Read the interesting news in our telegraphic columns.

Official Vote for Governor of North Carolina, 1864.

Counties.	Vance.	Johnston.	Vance.	Hold'n
Alamance,	979	173	736	330
Alexander,	719	115	.....	.....
Anson,	8[illegible]	108	.....	.....
Alleghany,	227	12	.....	.....
Ashe,	648	15	.....	.....
Beaufort,	534	102	.....	.....
Bertie,	525	105	.....	.....
Bladen,	532	344	472	28
Brunswick,	316	204	.....	.....
Burke,	888	239	474	104
Buncombe,	1328	274	.....	.....
Cabarrus,	537	504	545	38
Caldwell,	838	40	.....	.....
Camden,	127	18	.....	.....
Carteret,			.....	.....
Caswell,	540	270	903	31
Catawba,	605	555	876	41
Chatham,	1518	127	1202	640
Cumberland,	1016	364	1454	209
Cherokee,			.....	.....
Chowan,			.....	.....
Clay,	279	38	.....	.....
Cleaveland,	523	575	.....	.....
Columbus,	296	499	.....	.....
Craven,	517	113	.....	.....
Currituck,	31	14	.....	.....
Davie,	736	132	.....	.....
Duplin,	100	961	.....	.....
Davidson,	1368	162	854	487
Edgecombe,	113	508	.....	.....
Franklin,	425	378	.....	.....
Forsyth,	1571	244	672	560
Gaston,	379	427	448	205
Gates,			.....	.....
Guilford,	1977	74	1114	545
Granville,	1942	542	1889	185
Green,	330	144	.....	.....
Halifax,	451	538	.....	.....
Harnett,	414	204	335	172
Haywood,			.....	.....
Henderson,	1208	82	.....	.....
Hertford,	190	51	496	3
Hyde,	288	15	.....	.....
Iredell,	1541	161	1065	92
Jackson,	604	117	.....	.....
Johnston,	1000	104	499	619
Jones,	63	29	.....	.....
Lenoir,	297	110	.....	.....
Lincoln,	605	367	450	448
Macon,			—...	.....
Madison,	629	165	.....	.....
Martin,	282	230	.....	.....
McDowell,	723	104	.....	.....
Mecklenburg,	425	1335	1690	112
Mitchell,			.....	.....
Montgomery,	727	18	.....	.....
Moore,	1060	120	.....	.....
Nash,	317	282	.....	.....
New Hanover,	287	1237	982	22
Northampton,	385	239	734	15
Orange,	1451	372	1252	174
Onslow,	342	293	.....	.....
Pasquotank,	163	20	.....	.....
Perquimons,	85	13	.....	.....
Person,	559	191	.....	.....
Pitt,	649	229	.....	.....
Polk,			.....	.....
Randolph,	1357	55	620	863
Rowan,	1345	407	1.01	63
Richmond,	634	97	.....	.....
Robeson,	931	320	360	119
Rockingham,	599	273	721	115
Rutherford,	1147	257	——	——
Sampson,	464	704	——	——
Stanly,	743	10	——	——
Stokes,	653	82	——	——
Surry,	658	204	——	——
Transylvania,	——	——	——	——
Tyrrell	——	——	——	——
Union,	556	417	——	——
Wake,	2269	489	1437	1271
Wayne,	706	466	850	134
Warren,	174	484	765	2
Washington,	——	——	——	——
Watauga,	423	62	——	——
Wilkes,	1615	76	——	——
Wilson,	188	466	395	24
Yadkin,	1172	58	——	——
Yancy,	714	714	——	——
	52833	20173		
	20174			
Majority,	32659			

From The Upper Potomac.—It appears from U. S. papers received last night of the 2d inst., says the Richmond *Sentinel* of the 4th, that Chambersburg has been burned by the Confederates.—Chambersburg is the county seat of Franklin county, Pennsylvania, in the Valley of the Conecocheague, a tributary of the Potomac. It is 22 miles from Hagerstown, Maryland, and 42 from Harrisburg. It contains a population of about 5,000, and was a flourishing place.

A dispatch from Harrisburg to the Washington *Intelligencer*, dated August 1, says the Confederates only numbered 280 cavalrymen. They occupied the town but two hours. They say that Averill came up with the raiders, eight miles South of McConnelsburg, "and whipped them handsomely." At the latest accounts the Confederates were believed to have crossed the Potomac.

It is stated by the Yankees, that Burnside's corps, which entered the campaign 30,000 strong, and has participated in all the prominent fights since the 6th May, has been so reduced, that it is now scarcely as effective as a full Division.—This corps lost heavily on Saturday last, as it has done in nearly all the fights around Petersburg.

Forrest About.—A Northern telegram states that Forrest had appeared with a considerable force at Huntsville, Ala., and was threatening that city. If this be true—and we have no reason to doubt it—we may soon expect to hear good news from the rear of Sherman.—Forrest will not lose much time about Huntsville and when he gets on Sherman's track, he will make rapid way with his communications.

Victoria's Children.—Queen Victoria has nine children, aged respectively, 23, 22, 20, 19, 17, 15, 14, 10 and 6.—Five girls and four boys. Three are married. The oldest son, and two oldest girls.

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"MACARIA," or "Alters of Sacrifice," a few more numbers of this great Novel have arrived.

"MISTRESS AND MAID," a fresh supply jgst received. Also the Illustrated News containing a portrait of Gen. Hood. The "Mercury" is received weekly. Also the Magnolia Weekly. 157-tf

NOTICE.

ALL PERSONS who want Shoe Work done (making and repairing), should call on me at my shop, near the Rifle Factory, on the alley that leads by the house of Wm. B. Wright, Esq., and you can get it done cheaper than at any other shop in town.

All soldiers can het their work done at half price. Wm. BRUINGTON.
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A reply to the ever popular "Rock me to Sleep, Mother." Words by Mrs. Stratton, Music by Joseph Hart Deneck.

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Why No One to Love?
Star Spangled Cross and Pure Field of White.
Up with the Flag.
The Southern Cross.
Southern Soldier Boy.
All Quiet Along the Potmac To-Night.
Rock me to Sleep Mother.
My Wife and Child.
Kathleen Mavourneen.
Virginia Marseillaise, (French and English words)
Farewell Enchanting Hope.
No Surrender.
Harp of the South, Awake!
Good-bye, Sweetheart, Good bye.
Mother, Oh! Sing me to Rest.
The March of the Southern Men.
Love Me.
Musical Souvenir, containing three Songs.

In addition to the above, the following new pieces have just been received:

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Auctioneer and
COMMISSION MERCHANT,
FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.
June 10-3m*

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June29-tf